

## Studying the EU from a gender perspective

Course-No.: 366

Thursday 16 – 18 / Room 021 IfP

First class: October 18, 2007

### Syllabus

SW	Date	Discussion schedule	📖 Required reading
1.	18.10.2007	Introduction and discussion of syllabus	
		<b>Herstory and theory of European integration</b>	
2.	25.10.2007	<i>Herstory</i> of European integration: identifying issues	Hoskyns 2004
3.	01.11.2007	<b>No class: public holiday</b>	
4.	08.11.2007	Gendering theories of European integration	Kronsell 2005
		<b>Institutions and policy-making in the EU</b>	
5.	15.11.2007 ☹	The EU polity and the representation of women	Freedman 2002; Hoecker 2000
6.	22.11.2007 ☹	Gendering the EU policy process	Abels 2008
		<b>Gendering the first pillar: selected policy areas</b>	
7.	29.11.2007 ☹	From equal treatment to Gender Mainstreaming: <i>Analyzing the gender acquis</i>	Masselot 2007
8.	06.12.2007 ☹	Expanding the Union: eastern enlargement	Bretherton 2002
9.	13.12.2007 ☹	The Common Market and economic policy	Young 2000
10.	20.12.2007 ☹	Social and employment policy	von Wahl 2005
	24.12.2007- 06.01.2008	<b>Christmas break</b>	
11.	10.01.2008 ☹	Science, research and technology policy	Abels (draft)
		<b>Gendering the second and third pillar</b>	
12.	17.01.2008 ☹	Justice and Home affairs I: Migration and citizenship	Mushaben (draft)
13.	24.01.2008 ☹	Justice and Home affairs II: Violence against women and sex trafficking	Elman (draft)
14.	31.01.2008 ☹	Foreign and Security Policy: Peace-keeping and militarization	Joachim (draft)
		<b>Outlook: The future of the EU and gender issues</b>	
15.	07.02.2008 ☹	Gendering constitutional policy and the EU future	Millns 2007
16.	14.02.2008	Final debate and seminar evaluation	

## Course Description

Over the course of the last 50 years, the EU has turned into a unique political system. Today, European integration deeply affects the everyday life of citizens in the member states, including gender relations. The ‘women’s question’ was interwoven in the process of European integration from the very beginning. Originally founded on Article 119 in the 1957 EEC Treaty the European Community has developed a rich body of gender equality law since the 1970s, which follows an equal opportunities approach. Today the potentially radical Gender Mainstreaming approach is a guiding principle in the EU. Gender equality is one of the fundamental norms of the Union and Gender Mainstreaming – as a policy tool – has to be applied to all policies. Consequently, some scholars consider the EU to be the most progressive gender regime in the world.

This amazing development is so far not sufficiently reflected in the academic debate. While scholars working on European studies have widely neglected the issue of “integrating gender”, academics from the field of gender studies in political science, sociology, law and economics only began to study European integration in the early 1990s.

The course aims to enhance students’ understanding of European integration from a perspective of (interdisciplinary) women’s and gender studies. Major topics are the conceptualization of European integration, the characteristics of the EU polity and of the policy process, the development of EU gender policy and equal opportunity legislation. Selected EU policies such as the Common market, social and employment policy, research and technology, justice and home affairs, migration, foreign and security policy, and development policy will be analyzed applying a Gender Mainstreaming perspective.

## Course Requirements

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All students are expected to read faithfully and carefully the required reading assignments providing our framework(s) for analysis.

Class format will consist of a mixture of lectures, student presentations and group discussions.

Weekly class attendance is mandatory (up to two unexcused absence) and active participation in class is expected.

For a ‘Leistungsnachweis’, a **student presentation** in class (Referat plus Thesenpapier) and a 15 page (about 4.500 -5.000 words or 35.000-40.000 characters) **research paper** (Hausarbeit) are mandatory. For your oral presentation, you have to consult me during office hour at least two weeks before the scheduled date.

For information on “Wie schreibe ich eine Hausarbeit und andere Seminararbeiten?” please consult the following webpage: <http://www.uni-tuebingen.de/pol/zit.htm> All research papers must include a statement that the paper is a result of your own work and that not other sources have been used as the ones mentioned in your paper. Nevertheless, proof-reading by a third person is allowed and, in fact, recommended.

All those students who want to attend the class and do not require a ‘Leistungsnachweis’ have to serve as **discussants**, i.e. they have to comment on one of the oral presentation and introduce questions for the group discussion.

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## Programme

- Politikwissenschaft Lehramt, Abschluss 25, Prüfungsordnung 0 (25129)
- Politikwissenschaft Magister, Abschluss 02, Prüfungsordnung 96 (02129)
- Vergl. Politikforschung Master, Abschluss 88, Prüfungsordnung 0 (88123)
- Mag/LA/Dipl. 23/25/30; MA VPF 3-10; MEUS

## Reading assignments

All reading material is available in the library of the Institute for Political Science.

	<b>Required reading for <u>all</u> participants</b>
	<b>Topic for oral presentation</b>
	<b>Texts that can be downloaded from 'ILIAS'</b>

### EU textbooks/introductions

- Dietz, Thomas and Wiener, Antje (2004) *European Integration Theory*. Oxford : Oxford University Press.
- Hix, Simon (2005) *The Political System of the European Union*. 2. ed. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- McCormick, John (2002) *Understanding the European Union: a Concise Introduction*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave.
- Peterson, John and Shackleton, Michael (eds.) (2006) *Institutions of the European Union*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rosamond, Ben (2001) *Theories of European Integration*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave.
- Wallace, Helen, Wallace, William and Pollack, Mark A. (eds.) (2005) *Policy-making in the European Union*, 5th ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press.

### Feminist EU studies/introductions

- Allroggen, Ulrike, Berger, Tanja and Erbe, Birgit (eds.) (2002): *Was bringt Europa den Frauen? Feministische Beiträge zu Chancen und Defiziten der europäischen Union*. Hamburg: Argument-Verlag.
- Biester, Elke, Barbara Holland-Cunz, Eva Maleck-Lewy, Anja Ruf, and Birgit Sauer (eds.) (1994) *Das unsichtbare Geschlecht der Europa. Der europäische Einigungsprozess aus feministischer Sicht*, Frankfurt/M.: Campus.
- Epiney, Astrid/Abt, Marianne F. (2003) *Das Recht der Gleichstellung von Mann und Frau in der EU*. Baden-Baden: Nomos. (Bib. Jura)
- Hoskyns, Catherine (1996) *Integrating Gender. Women, Law and Politics in the European Union*. London: Verso.
- Hoskyns, Catherine (2004) Gender Perspectives, in Wiener, Antje and Dietz, Thomas (eds.), *European Integration Theory*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 217-236.
- Jünnemann, Annette and Carmen Klement (eds.) (2005) *Die Gleichstellungspolitik in der Europäischen Union/The Policy of Gender Equality in the European Union*, Baden-Baden: Nomos.
- Klein, Uta (2006) *Geschlechterverhältnisse und Gleichstellungspolitik in der Europäischen Union. Akteure – Themen – Ergebnisse*. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag.
- Rossilli, Mariagrazia (ed.) (2000) *Gender Policies in the European Union*. New York: Peter Lang.
- van der Vleuten, Anna (2007) *The Price of Gender Equality: Member States and Governance in the European Union*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

### Useful background documents on the Internet:

- Statistics on gender issues - European Commission:  
[http://www.europa.eu.int/comm/employment\\_social/equ\\_opp/statistics\\_en.html](http://www.europa.eu.int/comm/employment_social/equ_opp/statistics_en.html)
- European Commission, *Annual reports of the European Commission on gender equality contain statistics:* Internet:  
[http://www.europa.eu.int/comm/employment\\_social/equ\\_opp/report\\_en.html](http://www.europa.eu.int/comm/employment_social/equ_opp/report_en.html)

- Council (1995) Council Resolution of 27.3.1995 on the Balanced Participation of Men and Women in Decision-Making. *Official Journal C* 168/4.7.95.
- European Commission (1996) *Communication on Incorporating Equal Opportunities for Women and Men into all Community Policies and Activities*. COM (96) 67 final, 21.2.96.
- European Commission, *Women and Men in Decision-Making*, Internet: [http://europa.eu.int/comm/employment\\_social/women\\_men\\_stats/index\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu.int/comm/employment_social/women_men_stats/index_en.htm)
- European Commission (2005) Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and the Council establishing a European Institute for Gender Equality, COM(2005) 81 final, 8.3.2005, Internet: [http://ec.europa.eu/employment\\_social/news/2005/mar/genderinstitute\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/employment_social/news/2005/mar/genderinstitute_en.pdf)
- European Commission (2006) *Report from the Commission to the Council, the European Parliament, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions on equality between women and men – 2006*, COM 2006/71, 22.2.2006, Internet: [http://europa.eu.int/comm/employment\\_social/gender\\_equality/gender\\_mainstreaming/activity\\_reports\\_en.html](http://europa.eu.int/comm/employment_social/gender_equality/gender_mainstreaming/activity_reports_en.html)
- European Commission (2006) *Communication from the Commission to the Council, the European Parliament, the European Economic and Social committee and the Committee of the Regions - A Roadmap for equality between women and men 2006-2010*, COM (2006) 92 final, 1.3.2006, Internet: [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/site/en/com/2006/com2006\\_0092en01.pdf](http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/site/en/com/2006/com2006_0092en01.pdf)
- European Women's Lobby *Gender Equality Road Map for the European Community 2006-2010*, Internet: <http://www.womenlobby.org/>

## Gendering theories of European integration

- Abels, Gabriele (2005) Feministische Perspektiven in: Bieling, Hans-Jürgen and Marika Lerch (eds.), *Theorien der europäischen Integration: Einführung*. Opladen: Leske + Budrich, 347-372.
- Hoskyns, Catherine (2004) Gender Perspectives, in Wiener, Antje and Dietz, Thomas (eds.), *European Integration Theory*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 217-236.
- 📖 Kronsell, Annica (2005) Gender, Power and European Integration Theory, *Journal of European Public Policy* 12 (6), 1022-1040. 📖

## 🗳️ The EU polity and the representation of women

- Website “Women in decision-making”, Internet: [http://ec.europa.eu/employment\\_social/women\\_men\\_stats/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/employment_social/women_men_stats/index_en.htm)
- Abels, Gabriele (2001): Das ‘Geschlechterdemokratiedefizit’ der EU: Politische Repräsentation und Geschlecht im europäischen Mehrebenensystem in: Eva Kreisky, Birgit Sauer, and Sabine Lang (eds.), *EU. Geschlecht. Staat*, Wien: WUV-Universitäts-Verlag, 185-202.
- 📖 Freedman, Jane (2002) Women in the European Parliament, *Parliamentary Affairs* 55:1, 179-188. 📖
- 📖 Hoecker, Beate (2000): Geschlechterdemokratie im europäischen Kontext. Die Konzepte der europäischen Union zur Förderung der politischen Beteiligung von Frauen, *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte B* 31-32, 30-38. 📖
- Hoecker, Beate (1998) Politische Partizipation und Repräsentation von Frauen im europäischen Vergleich in: Beate Hoecker (Hg.) *Handbuch Politische Partizipation von Frauen in Europa*. Opladen: Leske + Budrich, 379-398.
- Hoecker, Beate / Fuchs, Gesine (2003): Politische Partizipation und Repräsentation von Frauen in den Beitrittsländern im Vergleich, in Beate Hoecker and Gesine Fuchs (eds.) *Politische Partizipation von Frauen in Europa, Band 2, Die Beitrittsstaaten*, Opladen: Leske + Budrich, 285-306. (UB)

Mushaben, Joyce Marie (1998) The Politics of Critical Acts: Women, Leadership and Democratic Deficits in the European, *The European Studies Journal* 2, 51-91. ☞

### ☛ Gendering the EU policy process

☞ Abels, Gabriele (2008) Geschlechterpolitik in: Hubert Heinelt and Michèle Knodt (eds.): *Politikfelder im EU-Mehrebenensystem. Instrumente und Strategien europäischen Regierens*. Baden-Baden: Nomos (i.E.).

Helfferrich, Barbara / Kolb, Felix (2001): Multilevel Action Coordination in European Contentious Politics: The Case of the European Women's Lobby in: Doug Imig and Sydney Tarrow (eds.) *Contentious Europeans: Protests and Politics in an Emerging Polity*. Lanham, Boulder, Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 143-162. (Bib. Soziologie)

Pollack, Mark A. (2005) Theorizing EU Policy-making in Wallace, Helen, Wallace, William and Pollack, Mark A. (eds.) (2005) *Policy-making in the European Union*, 5th ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 13-48.

Woodward, Alison E. (2004) Velvet Triangles: Gender and Informal Governance in: Thomas Christiansen and Simona Piattoni (eds.) *Informal Governance and the European Union*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 76-93.

Zippel, Kathrin (2004) Transnational Advocacy Networks and Policy Cycles in the European Union: The Case of Sexual Harrassment, *Social Politics* 11, 57-85. ☞

### ☛ From equal treatment to Gender Mainstreaming : Analyzing the gender acquis

Bothfeld, Silke, Sigrid Gronbach, and Barbara Riedmüller (eds.) (2002) *Gender Mainstreaming – eine Innovation in der Gleichstellungspolitik: Zwischenberichte aus der politischen Praxis*. Frankfurt/M.: Campus. (Bib. Soziologie)

Burrows, Noreen, Muriel Robison (2007) An Assessment of the Recast of Community Equality Laws, *European Law Journal* 13:2, 186-203. (Bib. Jura)

Cichowski, Rachel A. (2001): Judicial Rulemaking and the Institutionalization of European Union Sex Equality Policy in: Alec Stone Sweet, Wayne Sandholtz and Neil Fligstein (eds.) *The Institutionalization of Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 113-136. (Bib. Jura)

Epiney, Astrid/Abt, Marianne F. (2003) *Das Recht der Gleichstellung von Mann und Frau in der EU*. Baden-Baden: Nomos. (Bib. Jura)

Liebert, Ulrike (ed.) (2003) *Gendering Europeanisation*. Brüssel, Bern, Berlin: Peter Lang.

☞ Masselot, Annick (2007) The State of Gender Equality Law in the European Union, *European Law Journal* 13:2, 152-168. ☞

Schmidt, Verena (2005) *Gender Mainstreaming – an Innovation in Europe? The Institutionalisation of Gender Mainstreaming in the European Commission*, Opladen: Barbara Budrich Publishers, chap. 2 and 7.

Stratigaki, Maria (2005) Gender Mainstreaming vs. Positive Action: An ongoing conflict in EU gender equality policy, *European Journal of Women's Studies* 12:2, 165-186. ☞

### ☛ Expanding the Union: enlargement

☞ Bretherton, Charlotte (2002) *Gender Mainstreaming and Enlargement: the EU as Negligent actor?* Internet: <http://eprints.anu.edu.au/archive/00001384/>

Chołuj, Bożena and Neusuess, Claudia (2004) *EU Enlargement in 2004: East-West Priorities and Perspectives from Women Inside and Outside the EU*. Discussion Paper, Internet: [www.womnet.de/content/upload/Gender\\_Equality\\_in\\_an\\_Enlarged\\_EU..doc](http://www.womnet.de/content/upload/Gender_Equality_in_an_Enlarged_EU..doc)

*femina politica: Zeitschrift für feministische Politik-Wissenschaft* 15:1 (2006), Special issue "Geschlechterpolitik nach der EU-Osterweiterung".

- Koldinska, Kristina (2007) Gender Equality: Before and After the Enlargement of the EU: The Case of the Czech Republic, *European Law Journal* 13:2, 238-252. (Bib. Jura)
- Lemke, Christiane (2003) *Women's Social Citizenship in Eastern Accession Countries*, Paper presented at the International Workshop "Gender, Globalization, and State Transformation: New Concepts and Approaches to Political Research", Delmenhorst/Bremen Sept. 27-30, 2003. Internet: <http://www.monnet-centre.uni-bremen.de/GenderGlobNet/Paper/PaperLemke.pdf> 📄
- Nugent, Neil 2004, *European Union Enlargement*. Houndsmill, New York: Palgrave.
- Sloat, Amanda (2004) *Legislating for Equality: The Implementation of the EU Equality Acquis in Central and Eastern Europe*, Jean Monnet Working Papers No. 8/04, Internet: <http://www.jeanmonnetprogram.org/papers/04/040801.html> 📄
- Watson, Peggy (2000) Politics, Policy and Identity: EU Eastern Enlargement and East-West Differences, *Journal of European Public Policy* 7:3, 369-384. 📄

### 📌 The Common Market and economic policy

- Hoskyns, Catherine (2004) *Mainstreaming Gender in the EU's Macroeconomic Policy: Institutional and Conceptual Issues*, Paper presented at the ECPR Conference, Bologna, 24-26 June. 📄
- Perrons, Diane (2005) Gender Mainstreaming and Gender Equality in the New (Market) Economy: An Analysis of Contradictions, *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State & Society* 12, 389-411. 📄
- Rubery, Jill (2005) Reflections on Gender Mainstreaming: An Example of Feminist Economics in Action? *Feminist Economics* 11:3, 1-26. 📄
- Schunter-Kleemann, Susanne (2002) Die Wirtschafts- und Finanzpolitik der EU unter die feministische Lupe genommen in: Ulrike Allroggen, Tanja Berger, and Birgit Erbe (eds.), *Was bringt Europa den Frauen? Feministische Beiträge zu Chancen und Defiziten der Europäischen Union*, Hamburg: Argument-Verlag, 69-92.
- 📖 Young, Brigitte (2000) Disciplinary Neoliberalism in the European Union and Gender Politics, *New Political Economy* 5:1, 77-98. 📄

### 📌 Social and employment policy

- Behning, Ute/Pascual, Amparo S., 2001: *Gender Mainstreaming in the European Employment Strategy*. Brüssel.
- Guerrina, Roberta (2002) Mothering in Europe: Feminist Critique of European Policies on Motherhood and Employment, *European Journal of Women's Studies* 9 (1): 49-68. 📄
- Lewis, Jane (2006) Work/family Reconciliation, Equal Opportunities and Social Policies: the Interpretation of Policy Trajectories at the EU level and the Meaning of Gender Equality, *Journal of European Public Policy* 13:3, 420-437. 📄
- Liebert, Ulrike (ed.) (2003) *Gendering Europeanisation*. Brüssel, Bern, Berlin: Peter Lang.
- O'Connor, Julia A. (2005) Employment-Anchored Social Policy, Gender Equality and the Open Method of Policy Coordination in the European Union, *European Societies* 7:1, 27-52. 📄
- Ostner, Ilona (2000) From Equal Pay to Equal Employability: Four Decades of European Gender Policies in: Mariagrazia Rossili (ed.) *Gender Policies in the European Union*. New York: Peter Lang, 25-42.
- Rees, Teresa (1998) *Mainstreaming Equality in the European Union. Education, Training and Labour Market Policies*, London: Routledge.
- 📖 von Wahl, Angelika (2005) Liberal, Conservative, Social Democratic, or ... European? The European Union as Equal Employment Regime, *Social Politics* 12:1, 67-95. 📄



## 📌 Science, research and technology policy

- 📖 Abels, Gabriele (draft) Science, research and technology policy: women as subjects and objects of research (unpublished manuscript). 📄
- Abels, Gabriele (2003) Frauen und Embryonen im Policy-Frame supranationaler Biopolitik: Chancen und Grenzen einer *engendering*, *Österreichische Zeitschrift für Politikwissenschaft* 32:2, 177-188.
- European Commission (1999) *Communication Women and Science: Mobilising Women to Enrich European Research*. COM (1999) 76.
- European Commission (2005) *Women and Science: Excellence and Innovation - Gender Equality in Science. Commission Staff Working Document*, SEC(2005) 370, 11 March 2005. Internet: [http://www.eubuero.de/arbeitsbereiche/fraueneuforschung/dtmlInhalt1/wed/Download/dat/fil\\_1054](http://www.eubuero.de/arbeitsbereiche/fraueneuforschung/dtmlInhalt1/wed/Download/dat/fil_1054)
- Helsinki Group on Women and Science: National policies on women and science in Europe - Executive summaries, Internet: [http://europa.eu.int/comm/research/science-society/page\\_en.cfm?id=2906](http://europa.eu.int/comm/research/science-society/page_en.cfm?id=2906)
- Pollack, Mark and Emilie Hafner-Burton (2000) Mainstreaming Gender in the European Union, *Journal of European Public Policy* 7:3, 432-456.
- Rose, Hilary (1999) A Fair Share of the Research Pie or Re-Engendering Scientific and Technological Europe? *The European Journal of Women's Studies* 6:1, 31-47. 📄

## 📌 Justice and Home affairs I: Migration and citizenship

- Gerhard, Ute (2003) „Ein Raum der Freiheit“. Ansätze und Perspektiven des Konzepts europäischer Bürgerrechte, *Feministische Studien* 21:1, 71-81.
- Kaplan, Gisela (1999): Pluralism and Citizenship: The Case of Gender in European Politics, in: Leslie Holmes and Philomena Murray (eds.) *Citizenship and Identity in Europe*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 73-96.
- Lister, Ruth (1997) *Citizenship. Feminist Perspectives*, Houndsmill, London: Macmillan.
- Meehan, Elizabeth (2001) *Citizenship and the European Union*, ZEI Discussion paper C 63, Bonn: Zentrum für Europäische Integrationsforschung, Internet: [http://www.zei.de/zei\\_deutsch/publikation/publ\\_zeic\\_dp.htm](http://www.zei.de/zei_deutsch/publikation/publ_zeic_dp.htm)
- 📖 Mushaben, Joyce Marie (draft) Women on the Move: EU Migration and Citizenship Policy (unpublished manuscript). 📄

## 📌 Justice and Home affairs II: Violence against women and Sex trafficking

- Askola, Heli (2007) Violence against Women, Trafficking, and Migration in the European Union, *European Law Journal* 13:2, 204-217. (UB Jura)
- El-Cherkeh, Tanja et al. (2007) *EU Enlargement, Migration and Trafficking in Women: The Case of South Eastern Europe*. HWWA Report 247. Hamburg: HWWA (160pp.) 📄
- 📖 Elman, Amy (draft) More than “Home Affairs”: Domestic Violence, Sex Trafficking and Sexual Politics (unpublished manuscript). 📄
- Goodey, Jo (2003) Migration, Crime and Victimhood: Responses to Sex Trafficking in the EU, *Punishment and Society* 5:4, 415-432. 📄
- Kligman, Gail and Stephanie Limoncelli 2005, Trafficking Women after Socialism: To, Through, and From Eastern Europe. *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State and Society* 12:1, 118-140.
- Leidholdt, Dorchon (1996) Sexual Trafficking of Women in Europe: A Human Rights Crisis for the European Union, in Amy Elman (ed.) *Sexual Politics and the European Union: The New Feminist Challenge*. Providence, RI: Berghahn, 83-95.

- Locher, Birgit (2007) *Trafficking in Women in the European Union: Norms, Advocacy-Networks and Policy-Change*. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.
- Wijers, Marjan (2000) European Union Policies on Trafficking on Women in: Rossilli, Maria-grazia (ed.) *Gender Policies in the European Union*. New York: Peter Lang, 209-257.

### 📌 Foreign and Security Policy: Peace-keeping and militarization

- European Parliament, Committee on Women's Rights and Equal Opportunities (2000) Report on Participation of Women in Peaceful Conflict Resolution, A5-308/2000, Internet: <http://www.europarl.eu.int/activities/archive/reports/search/go.doc>
- Dittmer, Cordula and Anne Mangold (2005) Die Integration von Frauen in die europäischen Streitkräfte – das Militär zwischen internationalem Recht und nationaler Sicherheitspolitik in: Jünemann, Annette and Carmen Klement (eds.), *Die Gleichstellungspolitik in der Europäischen Union/The Policy of Gender Equality in the European Union*, Baden-Baden: Nomos, 65-80.
- 📖 Joachim, Jutta (draft) Foreign and Security Policy: Peace-keeping and Militarization (unpublished manuscript). 📧
- PeaceWomen: Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (2003) *Athens Forum: Gender, Peace and Foreign Policy: the EU Perspective*, Athens, 12 June 2003, Internet: <http://www.peacewomen.org/resources/Governance/AthensForum.html>
- Tickner, J. Ann (1992) *Gender in International Relations. Feminist Perspectives on Achieving Global Security*. New York: Columbia University Press, chap. 2 'Man, the State and War: Gender Perspectives on National Security'.
- United Nations (2000) *Mainstreaming a Gender Perspective in Multidimensional Peace Operations*, Internet: [www.womenwarpeace.org/issues/peacekeeping/dpkobpugender.pdf](http://www.womenwarpeace.org/issues/peacekeeping/dpkobpugender.pdf) (40pp.)
- United Nations (2002) *Women, Peace and Security*, Internet: [www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/public/eWPS.pdf](http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/public/eWPS.pdf) (192pp.)

### 📌 Gendering constitutional policy and the EU's future

- Ladkowski, Silke Ruth, 2005, Gender Equality und the New European Constitution in: Jünemann, Annette and Carmen Klement (eds.), *Die Gleichstellungspolitik in der Europäischen Union/The Policy of Gender Equality in the European Union*, Baden-Baden: Nomos, 104-122.
- Lombardo, Emanuela (2005) Integrating or Setting the Agenda? Gender Mainstreaming in the European Constitution-Making Process, *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State & Society* 12, 412-432. 📧
- Mateo Diaz, Mercedes and Susan Millns (2005) Gender Equality in the Elaboration of the Treaty Establishing a Constitution for Europe, in Jünemann, Annette and Carmen Klement (eds.), *Die Gleichstellungspolitik in der Europäischen Union/The Policy of Gender Equality in the European Union*, Baden-Baden: Nomos, 81-103.
- 📖 Millns, Susan (2007) Gender Equality, Citizenship, and the EU's Constitutional Future, *European Law Journal* 13:2, 218-237. 📧